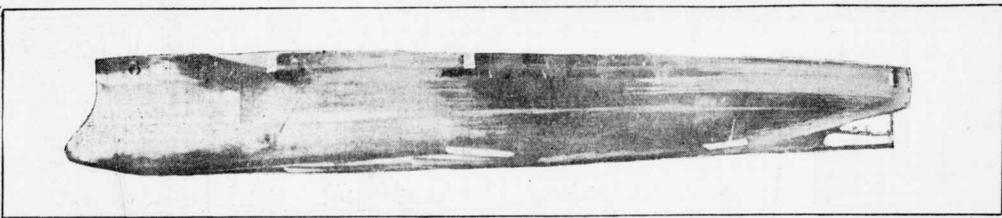


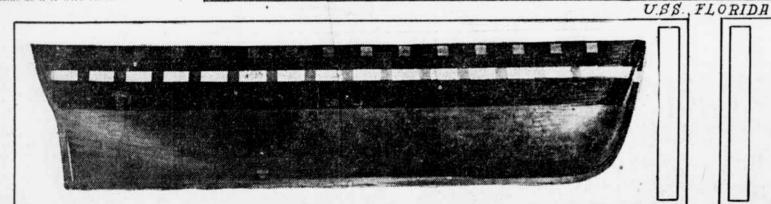
Development of Our Navy Told by Models Preserved at Brooklyn Navy Yard

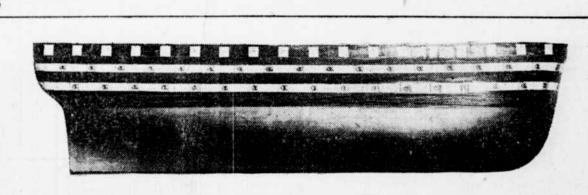
N the shipbuilding yard owned by Uncle Sam and known as the Brooklyn navy yard, the numerous build-ings which crowd the space at which Father Knickerbocker is looking with jealous eyes are designated by numbers. If you wish to visit the moulding shop the uniformed marine who promenades up and down in front of the commandant's office will say ithat it is in building No. so and so, Down near the water's edge, at the lefthand corner, as you enter from the Sands street gate, there is a great deal of rattling and banging going on these days. The sharp, ear-piercing tattoo of pneumatic riveting machines, the clang of steel plates as they are picked up and lifted into place and the crouching forms of men cutting quarterinch steel sheets with a pin point of acetylene flame as if it were cheese all combine



hung up first to relieve the bare surface of the wall of its monotony, forming, of course, at the same time, a particularly apposite decorative detail and contributing an appropriate atmosphere! The collection, since hanging, has served as a nucleus and the models of the new ships have been placed on exhibition also, properly labelled.

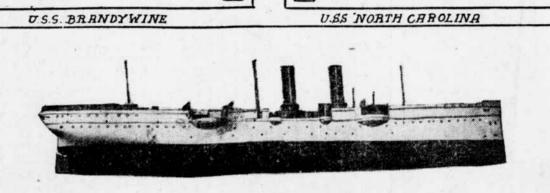
By dint of search in the musty records of the past one can glean items of information regarding some of the ships of which these old models in not a few cases are the only relics of historical value surviving. Here is the list of the models made up by the navy officials: Maine, Dictator, Iroquois, Somers, (no name), Connecticut (battleship), San Jacinto, Miantonomoh, Dictator, Fulton, Alarm, Powhatan, (no name), Levant, Ohio, North





going forward with all speed. of the frame. The half doors are one of gressiveness, stimulated by the spirit of cuthe earmarks of a federal office building, for Uncle Sam has seen fit to provide them for more than one of his immaculately clean, but timeworn, structures. Perhaps the most interesting thing that will be noted as your eye becomes accustomed to the semi-darkness is the series of half models of the hulls of war vessels of many of the different types which have carried the Stars and Stripes across the seven seas during the last century. Here is the bluffbowed 74-gun ship that, somehow, despite its scowlike prow, would thrust its burden through the water at a thirteen-knot

to impress one with the fact that work | clip. Nearby is a model of a sloop of war, on the new battleship New York, whose form is rising from the keel close by, is another place we come upon a miniature representation of one of the monitors which Not far from this busy scene is build- Uncle Sam once so much delighted to build, ing No. 6. You learn with some difficulty or of a curious ironclad with ram above, from the worn letters over the entrance rather than below, the waterline. And that this is the home of the supervisors of ranged with these are the hulls of the iron hull construction. You enter and find your- and steel cruisers and battleships of reself in a long hall running through the cent years built at the navy yard, the centre of the building. It is a somewhat dim corridor, and doors open from it on battleship Florida, which preceded the New either side, some of the offices being par- York on the ways just outside around the tially visible over the curious half doors, swinging, like saloon screens, in the middle are found in the lower hall, for a little ag-



officials have time to communicate more. three or four times. which is unlikely, for they have one of had at least two ships named Columbus, the greatest of modern battleships on three Ohio, three Delaware, four Virginia, their hands, they will tell why the models two Vermont, two Alabama, with the one are on the walls. They were found on the ways, five New York, four Conknocking about here and there and were gress, four Washington and so on. U.S.S. SAN FRANCISCO

As you wander along looking up at the | Carolina, Enterprise, (no name), Enterdisplay of a century of American naval prise, (no name), Cincinnati, San Franhistory you will come upon a few which cisco, Brandywine, Congress (type), Alare unnamed. It will do no good to ask bany. Cumberland, Mohegan, (steam for further information about them, for sloop), Savannah, Mississippi, Maine, Vesthose whom you question have no more tal, Connecticut, (transfer), (coal barge), than you have. A typewritten list of the (water barge), (ordnance barge), Sabine, models is the only record which the government appears to possess. This was ida. Some names in the navy have been made up from the models themselves, so repeated, for sentimental reasons, no that the officials can add nothing. If the doubt, not only once, but in some cases It is difficult to tell in a few cases just

which one of these the model represents. There is little doubt in the case of the Fulton, however, that it is not the model of the first of that name, which was the famous craft with the double hull devised by Robert Fulton and sometimes called the Demologos. She was the first steam war vessel ever built. Her driving wheel was in the centre and she had the first submarine gun ever devised. She also

